# Insights Accelerator Intellilab

Student Enrolment Data

NZ Perceptions of International Students
International Student Survey





#### What I'll cover

Intellilab

2023 MoE Student Enrolment Data

2023 New Zealanders' perceptions of the value of international education

2023 International Students Experience Survey







Insight Story

Student Numbers

Student Experience

Sectors

Markets

NZ Regions

**Economic Other** 

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# International Student Enrolments



#### The Enrolment Data

- MOE supply ENZ with data thee times a year
- Three data sets SDR, schools and UIP
- ENZ defines an international student as a non-resident who has expressly entered New Zealand with the intention of studying here or has enrolled with a New Zealander provider offshore.



#### More on definitions

- Enrolment numbers for a year will always be higher than visa numbers.
   This is because:
  - Visa numbers are point in time.
  - Not all international students need a visa
- Region and subsector numbers don't sum to the total because people may study in more than one sector or region in a year.
- Enrolment numbers are students not EFTs.



## **Enrolments vs EFTs**

#### **Enrolments**







#### **EFTs**









#### What's in there?

Year Country Region (Narrow Field of study) (Broad Field of study) (Level) Subsector **Onshore Students** (EFTS)

(Institution)

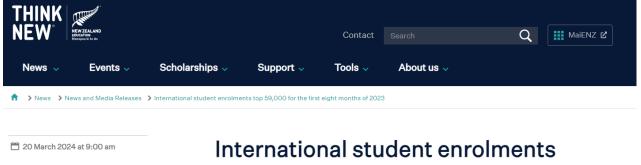
## **Common queries**

- How many international students were there in xx year?
- How many international students from xx country were there in xx year?
- How does this compare to another year?
- Does this vary by subsector?
- What subjects did they study?
- What level did they study at?
- What regions did they study in?



# Releasing the information

Briefing to Minister on August numbers

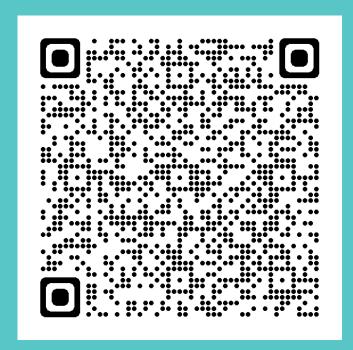


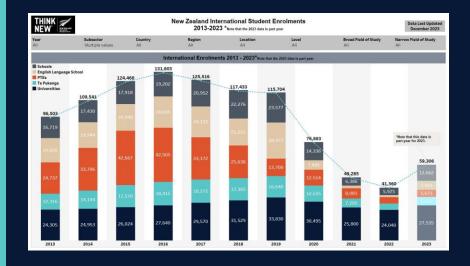
# International student enrolments top 59,000 for the first eight months of 2023

The Minister for Tertiary Education and Skills, Hon Penny Simmonds, today released international student enrolment data for the first eight months of 2023. From January to August 2023 there were 59,306 international student enrolments\* with New Zealand education providers, a 43% increase compared to the full year in 2022.



# Tableau Public

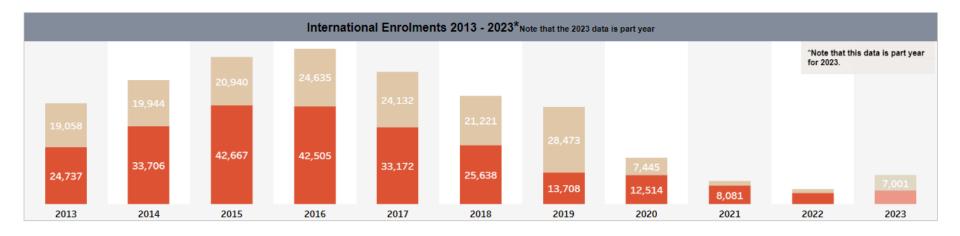




https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/education.new.zealand/vizzes



### **Bar chart filter – PTE and ELS**





# Table filter – PTE, ELS, all and Auckland

#### International Enrolments 2013 - 2023\*Note that the 2023 data is part year

Subsector	Country	Location	Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
All	All	All	All	96,503	109,541	124,468	131,803	125,516	117,433	115,704	76,883	49,285	41,360	59,306
			Auckland	57,140	66,752	77,647	82,556	75,227	68,131	63,087	35,861	20,295	16,120	30,655
PTEs	All	All	All	24,737	33,706	42,667	42,505	33,172	25,638	13,708	12,514	8,081	5,000	5,671
			Auckland	19,350	26,588	33,945	33,742	24,740	18,001	8,175	7,630	4,135	2,195	2,977
English Language School	All	All	All	19,058	19,944	20,940	24,635	24,132	21,221	28,473	7,445	2,028	1,565	7,001
SCHOOL			Auckland	13,587	14,112	14,755	17,650	16,864	15,235	19,623	4,507	1,114	675	5,149

## **Next updates**

- Expecting the final numbers for 2023 in a couple of weeks.
- First useable 2024 numbers in May.



What New Zealanders think about international students



#### The problem with the boom in international students

Contrary to pandemic-era claims, international students are back in a big way. The Albanese government wants to clamp down on visa rorts and shonky agents, but that's only part of the challenge.

POLITICS - CANADA

'It's time to rein it in': Canada cuts foreign college students amid record immigration rates, citing housing, cost-ofliving crisis





https://monitor.icef.com/2023/12/notablegovernment-policy-shifts-affectinginternational-students-going-into-2024

#### Dutch first: universities launch plan for fewer foreign students

February 8, 2024 Senay Boztas





Rishi Sunak @RishiSunak

From today, the majority of foreign university students cannot bring family members to the UK.

In 2024, we're already delivering for the British people.

Brand Home Office @ @ukhomeoffice · Jan 1

We are fully committed to seeing a decisive cut in migration.

From today, new overseas students will no longer be able to bring family members to the UK.

Show more



### Methodology



A 6-minute online survey was sent to 1100 New Zealanders on the Ipsos FastFacts NZ panel.

Results are broadly representative of the New Zealand adult population by age, gender, and region.

Results presented are for the total sample.

No detailed statistical analysis has been undertaken by sub-groups at this time point. However general observations have been made.

Comparability of questions with previous surveys was maintained on key indicators of support and the value international students bring.

Where possible comparisons have been made between 2023 results with earlier vears.



#### SOCIAL LICENSE SURVEY 2023

Ipsos Fast Facts NZ Panel Sample size: n=1,100

The maximum margin of error is ±3.0%.

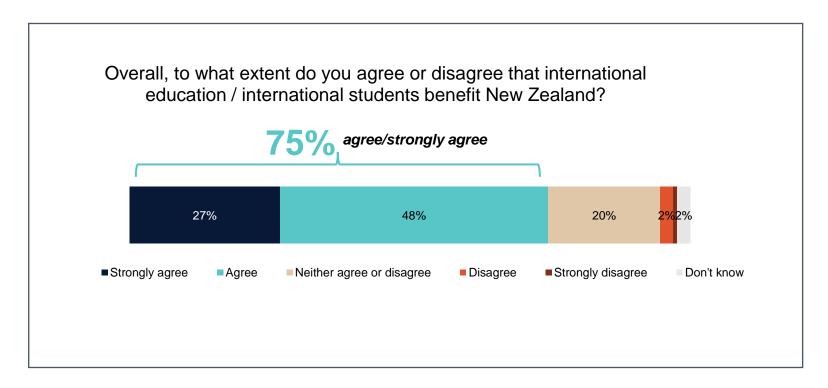
Fieldwork dates:

27 Nov to 1 Dec 2023





# 75% of New Zealanders believe that international students benefit New Zealand, similar to 73% in 2022.





# When asked why, the economic benefit stood out (with 'Money' and 'Economy' mentioned in 20% and 18% respectively of all responses (n=1043), but it wasn't just about money



I think international students bringing and sharing their culture to NZ makes our country richer. We all have something to learn from international students. They are good for our economy. It is a great opportunity for young people to build relationships outside their usual social circles and allows them to see new perspectives.

(Quote from respondent who 'Strongly agreed')





Cost of living was most frequently selected of importance to New Zealanders (75%), followed by health (55%), and housing affordability (51%). Few New Zealanders (11%) noted welcoming international students to NZ as an important issue.



Base: All respondents: n=1100. Ipsos Fast Facts, Nov 2023

Source question: Firstly, we would like to find out about the most important issues to New Zealanders. Listed below are a range of issues that people have described as being important to them. Please take the time to look through the full list, then select the ones you feel are most important to you. Please select up to five options





There was strong support and recognition of these <u>values</u> that international students bring: (i)international students contribute to cultural diversity, (ii) learning about other cultures, and (iii) contribute to local businesses during their studies. These results are similar to 2022.

Top 5 most supported statements (>75% agree or strongly agree)

International students contribute to New Zealand's cultural diversity

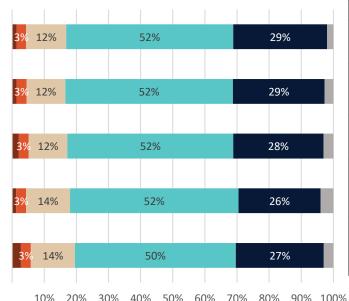
International students help local students learn about other cultures and/or ways of life

International students contribute to local businesses during their studies (e.g. spending, working while studying etc)

International students bring different perspectives to New Zealand and our classrooms/lecture rooms

International students help with New Zealand's economy and economic growth e.g. tourism, retail, education exports, trading connections...

■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neither agree or disagree



■ Strongly agree

Agree



■ Don't know



% Strongly Agree /

**Agree** 

2022

79%

76%

80%

74%

76%

2023

81%

81%

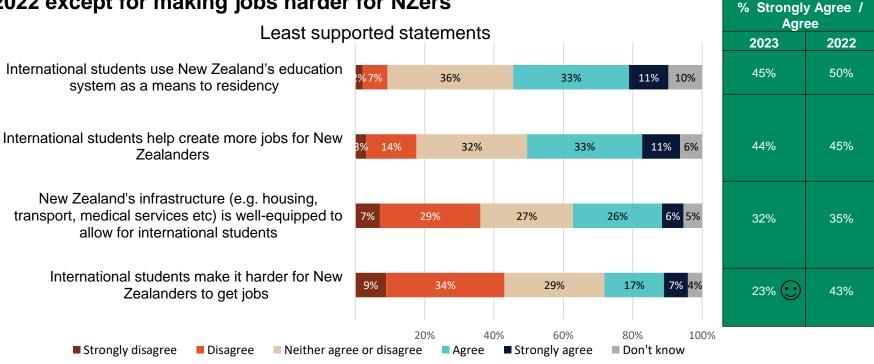
80%

78%

77%

Areas where there are least support (less than 50%) for international students were: infrastructure is well equipped to allow for international students, students using study as a means to residency, and help create jobs for NZers. These results are similar to

2022 except for making jobs harder for NZers

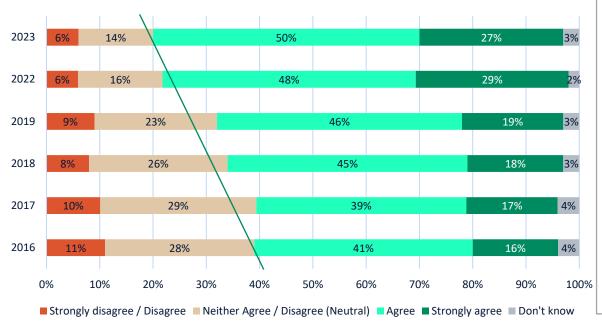




#### **Support for statement:**

### Gradual positive shift since 2016 towards more support for the statement

International students help with New Zealand's economy and economic growth e.g. tourism, retail, education exports, trading connections and networks etc



#### Changes

- Since 2016 there has been a steady gradual shift towards more support in the NZ population agreeing and strongly agreeing that international students help with New Zealand's economy and economic growth.
- The proportion who are neutral and disagreed has gradually but steadily decreased over time.

Base: All respondents: 2016 n=1000; 2017 n=1000; 2018 n= 1000; 2019 n= 1001; 2022 n= 1012; 2023 n=1100



## **Key findings**

- Overtime, there has been a gradual positive shift in agreement for the benefits international students bring both economically and culturally.
- However, there are persistent challenges that remain to public support for international students in country.
- Differences in support by demographics are observable, and consistent with that reported for 2022.

#### **Perceived challenges:**

- The most widely perceived challenge, as perceived by half of New Zealanders, was that international students use New Zealand's education system as a means to residency.
- Nearly 30% of New Zealanders thought that New Zealand's <u>infrastructure isn't well-equipped</u> to allow for international students and that they make it harder for New Zealanders to get jobs.
- Positively, fewer New Zealanders agree that these things are challenges compared to 2018, and that students take jobs from New Zealanders.

#### **Demographics:**

Overall perception of the value of international students and the different benefits they bring to New Zealand tend to be higher for:

- Older New Zealanders; people of Asian descent; people in households with incomes of \$100,001 or more; and people whose highest level of education is degree or higher.
- In contrast younger New Zealanders; people with lower levels of education; people in households with incomes of \$50,000 or less; and people living outside New Zealand's main centers tend to be less aware of the value and benefits international students bring to New Zealand.



# Access New Zealanders Perceptions of the Value of International Students here



What current international students think about New Zealand

### Methodology



A 15-minute online survey was developed building on the 2021 ISES.

Our main sample came from MBIE and was supplemented with the support of peak bodies.

Email invitees received an initial email from inviting them to take part and this was followed up with two reminders to those who had not responded.

ENZ initially worked with NeilsenIQ.



#### INTERNATIONAL STUDENT SURVEY 2023

Survey responses: n= 4,755 (weighted)

Fieldwork dates:

May to June 2023



Analysis has been undertaken at the total level

Currently working on analysis by different subgroups/demographics.





#### SNAPSHOT:

#### Student experience 2023

#### Experience

84%

Rated their 'Overall experience' positively\* (85% in 2021)

83%

Likely to recommend New Zealand\* as a study destination (81% in 2021)

64%

Said their New Zealand experience has **met or exceeded expectations** (64% in 2021)

#### Personal outcomes



**37%** 

Felt they are preparing to be a **global citizen\*\*** (85% in 2021)



**87**%

Helping encourage their curiosity and develop new ideas\*\*
(85% in 2021)



86%

Are growing and developing their confidence\*\*
(86% in 2021)

#### Choice

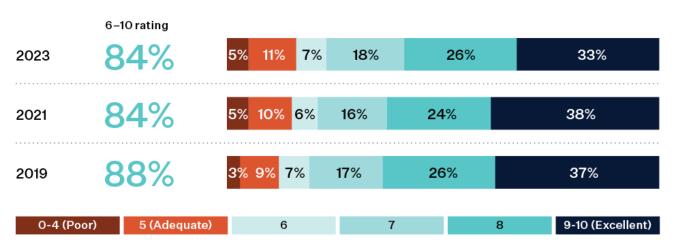


**78**%

New Zealand was their **first choice of study destination** (82% in 2021)



# Thinking about your whole experience in New Zealand so far, how would you rate it?



Base: All students 2019 (n=7,814), 2021 (n=4,536), 2023 (n=4,755)

### **Decision making**

When deciding to come to New Zealand as an international student, how important was each of the following?

Inclusion							Very important extremely import
Opportunity to live in a society that is welcoming and inclusive	1	18%	36	36%		44%	<b>79</b> %
New Zealand's reputation as a safe country	3%	21%	3	8%		37%	<b>75</b> %
Education							
New Zealand qualifications are internationally recognised	6%	19%		35%		37%	<b>73</b> %
Academic reputation of the education provider	6%	23%		39%		31%	70%
The reputation of New Zealand's education system	5%	26%		38%		28%	67%
Opportunity for further study in New Zealand once my studies are complete	4%	14%	26%	28	%	28%	56%

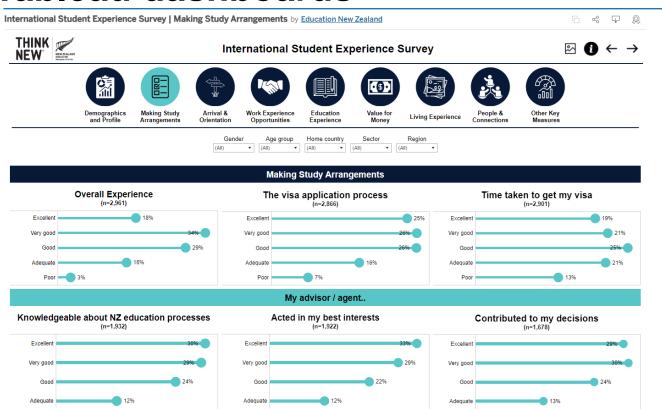


### **Decision making**



THINK NEW REWZEALAND EDUCINOM REWZEALAND EDUCINOM REWZEALAND REWZE

#### Tableau dashboards





# Access New Zealand International Student Experience Survey <a href="here">here</a>



# Key takeaways

Our international student enrolments have begun to recover from a low in 2022.

New Zealanders understand the benefits of international education – 75% agree or strongly agree.

International students have a positive overall view – 84% good, very good, excellent.



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# THINK NEW ZEALAND EDUCATION Manapou ki te Ao